



AMERICAN UNIVERSITY
WASHINGTON, DC

OJP DRUG COURT CLEARINGHOUSE AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROJECT

Juvenile Drug Court Activity Update: Summary Information

June 15, 2001

The information presented below reflects self reported information provided by 131 of the 150 juvenile drug court programs which were in operation as of January 1, 2001. This information has been compiled by the OJP Drug Court Clearinghouse and Technical Assistance Project as of June 1, 2001 and, in most cases, has not been independently validated. *Retention rate*, as used in this report, is defined as the total number of current enrollees plus the total number of graduates divided by the total number of persons ever enrolled. *Recidivism*, as used in this report, is defined as new arrests and/or new convictions. *Retention rate*, as used in this report, is defined as the total number of current enrollees plus the total number of graduates divided by the total number of persons ever enrolled. *Recidivism*, as used in this report, is defined as new arrests and/or new convictions, depending upon the reporting practice of the individual reporting jurisdiction, following the participant's entry into the drug court program. Because programs vary in terms of the length of time during which recidivism data is collected and the sources of information used to compile recidivism data, this data is not comparable from program to program.

I. Juvenile Drug Court Activity Underway in the States

- No. of Programs:
 - Underway: 167 plus 10 combined adult/juv/family programs
 - Planned: 113 plus 8 adult/juv/family programs
- Number of States with Juvenile Drug Court Activity: 46 plus District of Columbia and Guam
- Number of Judges who have served as juvenile drug court judges: 200 (includes 33% former prosecutors and 29% former defense attorneys; 17% who have served as both prosecutors and defense attorneys; and 21 % who had other legal experience)
- Nature/Admin. Locus of Program In Juvenile Justice Process:
 - Pre-Plea only 5%
 - Pre-Plea in combination with other approaches 19%
 - Post-Plea/Deferred Judgment only (Plea stricken upon successful completion) 53%
 - Post Adjudication only (guilty finding not stricken upon successful completion but potential sanction or charge reduction results) 40%
 - Probation violations only 2%
 - Combination of Approaches 48%
- Programs in which participation is voluntary 62%
- Programs with:
 - alumni associations 25%
 - other aftercare programs 80%

II. Program Enrollment, Retention¹ and Demographic Information

A. Summary Information

- Estimated Total Number of Juveniles Who Have Enrolled To Date: 12,500
- Estimated Number of Graduates 4,000
- Estimated Number of Current Participants: 4,500
- Participant Retention Rates: 68%+
(Based on number of graduates and current participants, compared with total number of participants enrolled)
- Average Positive Urinalyses*of

¹ “Retention”, as used in this report, is defined as the total number of current participants plus the total number of graduates divided by the total number ever enrolled.

Participants While in Program: 24% (compared with significantly higher positive urinalysis rate (over 35%) reported for nondrug court participants, with significantly fewer urinalyses conducted)

* based on 134,913 urinalyses conducted by 53 reporting programs

B. Participant Information

- Age Range:

10-11 years	1%
12-13 years	6%
14-15 years	37%
16-17 years	56%

- Gender:

Males:	82%
Females:	18%

- Racial/Ethnic Background

African American	35%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1%
Caucasian	47%
Hispanic	15%
Alaskan Native*	.2%
Native American*	1%
Combination of two or more of above	.5%
Other	.3%

- See also separate summaries for Tribal Drug Court Programs

- Participant's Family Status at Time of Program Entry
 - Residential Status

- Living with both parents	30%
- Living with one parent:	
• biological mother	52%
• biological father	8%
• step-parent	3%
- Living with grandparent	4%
- Living with other family member	3%
- Living in court-ordered foster placement	1%

 - Parental Status

	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
Participants with one child	5.1%	2.0 %
Participants with two or more children	.4%	.1 %

- Educational Status at time of program entry
 - School enrollment status

- had been enrolled in school
 - mainstream school 56%
 - alternative school 24%
 - enrolled in GED/vocational training
- 8% - expelled from school
- 11%
- other 1%
- Last grade completed at time of program entry
 - Grade 6 or under 2%
 - Grade 7-8 21%
 - Grade 9-10 52%
 - Grade 11 20%
 - Grade 12 2%
 - High School grad 1%
 - GED certificate 1%
 - Vocational Certificate 0.1%
 - Other 1%
- Employment Status at time of program entry
 - employed full time 5%
 - employed part-time 16%
 - fulltime student 59%
 - unemployed/available to work 19%
 - other 1%

C. Enrollment Information From Reporting Programs

State	County	Name of Court	Start Date	Total Enrollment	Current Participants	Graduates	Retention Rate ²
AZ	Maricopa Co.	Maricopa County Juvenile Drug Court	11/16/1997	80	60	7	84%
AZ	Pima Co	Pima County Juvenile Court	6/15/1998	219	36	55	42%
AZ	Yavapai Co.	Juvenile Drug Court	3/1/1998	115	9	29	34%
CA	Butte Co.	Butte Co. Superior Court	10/1/1999	28	15	4	68%
CA	Contra Costa Co.	Contra Costa Juvenile Drug Court	5/1/2000	39	22	0	57%

² Note: Participant retention rates are based on aggregate information relating to the total enrollees reported and **should not be considered a national “norm”**. Retention rates among reporting programs vary significantly as a result of the range of eligibility criteria used by drug court programs and the nature and extent of substance abuse and other problems presented by participants. **COMPARISONS AMONG PROGRAMS SHOULD THEREFORE BE MADE WITH GREAT CAUTION.**

State	County	Name of Court	Start Date	Total Enrollment	Current Participants	Graduates	Retention Rate ²
CA	Fresno Co.	Fresno Co. Superior Court	10/20/1999	93	33	13	50%
CA	Kings Co.	Juvenile Drug Court	4/16/1998	94	28	17	48%
CA	Los Angeles Co.	Los Angeles Sup. Court	7/1/1998	154	68	24	60%
CA	Marin Co.	Marin Co. Superior Court	7/1/00	33	13	10	70%
CA	Mendocino Co.	Mendocino County Juvenile Drug Court	5/18/1998	67	23	4	41%
CA	Orange Co.	Or. County Juvenile Court	9/8/1999	60	32	6	64%
CA	Placer Co. (Auburn)	Placer Co. Juvenile Court	9/1/97	40+	NA	NA	NA
CA	Placerville Co. (El Dorado)	Placerville Co. Juvenile Court	7/21/97	29!	22!	NA	NA
CA	Riverside Co.	Riverside County Superior Court, Juvenile Division	1/1/1997	117	15	47	53%
CA	San Diego Co.	San Diego Superior Court	9/1/1998	368	156	58	59%
CA	San Francisco Co.	San Francisco Sup. Ct.	11/1/1997	201	36	84	60%
CA	San Joaquin Co.	San Joaquin Co. Sup. Ct	8/27/1997	225	185	38	98%
CA	Santa Barbara Co./Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara County Juv. Drug Court	10/24/2000	44	43	0	98%
CA	Santa Barbara Co./Lompoc	Santa Barbara County Juvenile Drug Court	10/1/00	See Santa Barbara above			
CA	Santa Barbara Co./Santa Maria	Santa Barbara Co. Juv. Ct-Santa Maria	10/24/00	See Santa Barbara above			
CA	Santa Clara Co.	Santa Clara Co. Juv. Court	8/1/96	69!	67!	NA	NA
CA	Stanislaus Co	Modesto Juvenile Court	6/1/1998	98	20	6	27%
CA	Tulare Co.	Tulare Co. Juvenile Court	10/1/95	377*	17*	115*	46%*
CA	Ventura Co.	Ventura Superior Court	8/31/1999	106	53	11	61%
CA	Yolo Co.	Yolo County Juvenile Drug Court	9/9/1999	108	42	18	56%
CA	Yuba Co.	Yuba Co. Juvenile Treatment Court	1/1/2001	NA	1	NA	NA
CO	Denver Co.	Denver Juvenile Drug Court	1/1/1998	81	44	31	93%
CO	Larimer Co.	Eighth Judicial District of Colorado Drug Court	10/1/1999	198	29	98	65%
CT	Hartford	Hartford Co. Juvenile Court	2/1/98	33!	17!	NA	NA
DC	District of Columbia	Superior Court of DC	9/25/1998	191	22	35	30%
DE	Kent Co.	Delaware Family Court/Juvenile Drug Court Progr.	1/1/1995	914	133	362	55%
DE	New Castle Co.	Delaware Family Court/Juvenile Drug Court	3/1/96	See Kent Co. above			

State	County	Name of Court	Start Date	Total Enrollment	Current Participants	Graduates	Retention Rate ²
DE	Sussex Co.	Delaware Family Court/Juvenile Drug Court	2/1/99	See Kent Co. above			
FL	Bay Co.	Bay County Drug Court	1/1/1997	38	13	15	74%
FL	Broward Co.	17th Circuit Court	1/1/1997	907	176	157	37%
FL	Duval Co.	4th Judicial Circuit	2/1/1997	240	21	118	58%
FL	Escambia Co.	Escambia County Juvenile Drug Court	4/1/1996	170	28	54	49%
FL	Hillsborough Co.	Tampa Juvenile Drug Court	1/1/1996	887	209	359	65%
FL	Marion Co.	Marion Co. Juvenile Court	1/1/99	NA	45*	7*	NA
FL	Martin Co.	Martin County Juvenile Drug Court	1/1/2001	387	20	233	66%
FL	Monroe Co.	16th Judicial Circuit	6/1/1996	123	40	41	66%
FL	Orange Co.	Juvenile Drug Court	8/1/1997	340	40	145	55%
FL	Polk Co.	Polk County Drug Court	6/1/1998	208	70	120	92%
FL	Volusia Co	7th Judicial Circuit Court	7/1/1997	34	3	NA	NA
GA	Newton Co.	Newton County Juvenile Drug Court	4/22/1998	NA	34	86	NA
IA	Woodbury Co.	Woodbury County Juvenile Drug Court	7/1/1999	129	39	48	68%
IL	Cook Co.	Cook Co. Juvenile Court	10/21/96	155!	78!	NA	NA
IN	Lawrence Co.	Lawrence Co. Juvenile Drug Court	11/1/2000	13	10	0	77%
IN	Marion Co.	Marion County	9/13/2000	73		40	55%
KY	Campbell Co.	Campbell Co. Juvenile Court (Newport)	11/1/99	12*	8*	NA	NA
KY	Christian Co.	Christian County Juvenile Drug Court	4/6/2000	11	10	0	91%
KY	Fayette Co.	Fayette Co. Juvenile Drug Court	1/18/2001	5	4	0	80%
KY	Jefferson Co.	Jefferson Co. Juvenile Court	7/1/97	83	31	6	48%
KY	Newport Co.	Campbell CTY Juvenile Drug Court	10/1/1999	32	21	2	72%
KY	Somerset Co.	28th Judicial Circuit Juvenile Drug Court	11/27/2000	8	7	0	88%
KY	Whitley Co.	Whitley County Juvenile Drug Court	3/20/2000	25	21	3	96%
LA	Baton Rouge Par.	Juvenile Court East Baton Rouge Parish	10/8/1998	84	NA	15	NA
LA	Bossier/Webster Pars.	26th Judicial District Court Bossier/Webster Parishes	3/16/2000	50	22	10	64%
LA	Caddo Parish	Shreveport Juvenile Drug Court	3/1/99	95	45	26	75%
LA	Iberia Par.	Iberia Parish Juvenile Drug Court	1/1/1999	NA	17		NA

State	County	Name of Court	Start Date	Total Enrollment	Current Participants	Graduates	Retention Rate ²
LA	Jefferson Parish	Jefferson Parish Juvenile Drug Court	12/1/1998	60	NA	15	NA
LA	Orleans Par.	Orleans Parish Juvenile Drug Court	1/30/2001	9	9	0	NA
LA	Rapides Par.	9th Judicial District Drug Court	10/1/1999	86	26	6	38%
LA	St. Martin Parish	Breaux Bridge Adolescent Drug Court	1/1/1999	157	NA	6	NA
LA	St. Mary Par.	16th JDC	3/22/1999	72	21	15	50%
LA	St. Tammany Par.	22nd JDC Adolescent Drug Court	4/1/2000	26	22	2	93%
LA	St. Tammany Par.	City Court of Slidell	4/1/2000	38	27	2	77%
LA	Calcasieus Parish	Calcasieus Parish 14 th Judicial	5/1/2000	25	17	0	68%
MA	Essex Co.	Essex County Juvenile Drug Court	6/1/1998	52	33	5	73%
MD	Baltimore City	Baltimore City Circuit Ct.	7/1/1998	214	123	27	71%
MD	Talbot Co.	Talbot Co. Juv. Court	1/1/1999	NA	12	72	NA
MI	Kalamazoo Co.	Kalamazoo Co. Juv. Court	2/1/1998	93	27	49	82%
MI	Macomb Co.	Macomb County Juv. Court	6/1/1999	52	21	16	72%
MI	Wayne Co.	Third Circuit Court Of Michigan	1/1/00	NA	13	1	NA
MO	Boone Co.	Boone County Juv. Court	6/13/2000	26	17	1	70%
MO	Buchanan Co.	5th Circuit Juvenile Court	1/2/2001	6	2	0	34%
MO	Cole County	Cole County Circuit Court	1/1/2000	32	21	5	82%
MO	Jackson Co.	Kansas City Juvenile Court	3/1/99	41!	11!	NA	NA
MO	St Louis Co.	22 Judicial Circuit Ct.	9/1/1998	60	24	9	55%
M0	Scott County	Scott County Juvenile Drug Court	5/1/97	26	11	7	70%
MT	Missoula County	Missoula Youth Drug Court	10/1/1996	77	22	28	64%
NC	Wake Co.	Wake Juvenile Drug Treatment Court	10/1/1998	56	22	7	52%
ND	Cass/Grand Forks Cos.	Cass/Grand Forks County Courts	5/1/2000	41	24	11	85%
NE	Sarpy Co.	Sarpy County Drug reatment Court	2/14/2000	26	25	0	96%
NJ	Camden Co.	Camden County Juvenile Drug Court	3/1/1998	74	29	15	60%
NJ	Hudson County	Hudson County Juvenile Drug Court	2/18/1998	106	19	33	50%
NM	Bernalillo Co.	Second Judicial Juvenile DWI/Drug Court	8/26/1998	58	15	20	61%
NM	Dona Ana Co.	Third Judicial District Drug Court	12/1/1997	190	40	80	63%
NM	Otero Co.	12th Judicial District Court	9/1/2000	16	NA	NA	NA
NM	San Juan Co.	San Juan Co. Juvenile Court (Aztec)	12/1/97	119!	82!	NA	NA

State	County	Name of Court	Start Date	Total Enrollment	Current Participants	Graduates	Retention Rate ²
NM	Sandoval Co.	Sandoval Co. Juvenile Drug Court	10/1/1999	54	34	10	81%
NV	Clark Co.	Clark Co. Juvenile Court (Las Vegas)	2/1/95	758	140	261	53%
OH	Belmont Co.	Belmont County Juvenile Court	1/30/1999	58	24	16	69%
OH	Clermont Co.	Clermont Co. Court of Common Pleas	9/16/1999	25	18	3	84.%
OH	Cuyahoga Co.	Cuyahoga Co. Juvenile Court	6/1/1998	82	17	14	39%
OH	Delaware Co.	Delaware Co. Family Court	1/1/2000	NA	28	0	NA
OH	Fairfield Co.	Fairfield Co. Juvenile Drug Court	8/1/1997	74		21	28%
OH	Hocking Co.	Hocking Co. Juvenile Court	1/1/00	25	17	3	80%
OH	Miami Co	Miami Co. Juvenile Court	7/1/00	12	11	N/A	92%
OH	Montgomery Co.	Montgomery County Juvenile Court	1/28/1998	283	75	74	53%
OH	Richland Co.	Richland Co. Juv. Court	1/1/1999	51	31	11	83%
OH	Dearborn Co.	Dearborn Co. Juv. Court	4/1/1999	42	17	11	67%
OK	Beckham Co.	Beckham Co. Juv. Court	2/28/1998	38	9	9	47%
OK	Payne/Logan Cos.	Payne/Logan Co. Juvenile Drug Court (Stillwater)	1/1/98	11!	11!	NA	NA
OK	Seminole Co.	Seminole County District Court	4/1/2000	9		NA	NA
OR	Lane Co.	Lane Co. Juvenile Court	3/31/00	6*	6*	NA	NA
OR	Multnomah Co.	Multnomah Co. Circuit Court	1/4/2001	18	16	NA	89%
RI	Bristol Co.	Rhode Island Family Court, Family and Juvenile Drug Court	12/11/2000	67	43	10	79.%
RI	Kent Co.	Rhode Island Family Court	7/1/00	See Bristol Co. above			
RI	Providence	Rhode Island Family Court	12/6/99	See Bristol Co. Above			
SC	Charleston Co.	Charleston County Juvenile Drug Court Program	9/1/1997	300	58	79	46%
SC	Richland Co.	Richland Co. Juvenile Court	1/1/1999	87	17	43	69%
TN	Decatur Co.	Decatur Co. Juvenile Court	8/15/97	26*	6*	10*	62%*
TX	Tarrant Co.	Scott D. Moore Juvenile Justice Center	3/1/1999	360	81	203	79%
UT	Salt Lake Co.	3rd District Juvenile Court	10/1/1995	311	36	253	93%
VA	Fredericksburg	Rappahannock Regional Drug Treatment Court	9/21/1998	84	25	40	77%
VA	Richmond	Richmond Juvenile Drug Court	4/1/1999	42	22	5	64.%

State	County	Name of Court	Start Date	Total Enrollment	Current Participants	Graduates	Retention Rate ²
WA	Clallam Co.	Clallam Co. Juvenile Court	7/1/97	37!	22!	NA	NA
WA	King Co.	King County Juvenile Drug Court	7/1/1999	70	33	9	60%
WA	Kitsap Co.	Kitsap County Juvenile Drug Court	2/1/1999	45	20	12	72%

Key: * 2000 information
+ 1999 information
! 1998 information

III. Eligible Offenses

State	County	Court	Drug Possession	Theft/Property	Assault	DWI/DUI	Truancy	Other
AZ	Maricopa Co.	Maricopa County Juvenile Drug Court	X	X		X	X	
AZ	Pima Co.	Pima County Juvenile Court	X	X	X	X		X
AZ	Yavapai County	Juvenile Drug Court	X	X	X	X		
CA	Butte Co.	Butte County Superior Court	X	X				X
CA	Contra Costa Co.	Contra Costa Juvenile Drug Court	X	X		X	X	
CA	Kings Co.	Juvenile Drug Court	X	X		X	X	
CA	Los Angeles Co.	Los Angeles Superior Court	X	X		X		
CA	Placerville Co.	El Dorado	X *	X *		X *		
CA	Mendocino Co.	Mendocino County Juvenile Drug Court	X	X	X		X	X
CA	Riverside Co.	Riverside County Superior Court, Juvenile Division	X	X	X		X	X
CA	San Diego Co.	San Diego Superior Court	X	X			X	
CA	San Francisco	San Francisco	X *	X *		X *	X *	
CA	San Joaquin Co.	San Joaquin County Juvenile Court	X	X	X	X	X	X
CA	Santa Barbara, Co.	Santa Barbara County Juv. Drug Court	X	X		X		

State	County	Court	Drug Possession	Theft/Property	Assault	DWI/DUI	Truancy	Other
CA	Santa Barbara Co.	Lompoc Juvenile Court	X	X		x		
CA	Santa Barbara Co.	Santa Maria Juvenile Court	X	X		X		
CA	Santa Clara	Santa Clara County Juvenile Treatment Court	x	x		x	x	
CA	Stanislaus Co.	Modesto	x *	x *		x *	x *	
CA	Tulare Co.	Visalia	x *	x *		x *	x *	
CA	Ventura Co.	Ventura Superior Court	X			x	x	
CA	Yuba Co.	Yuba Co. Juvenile Treatment Court	x	x	x	x		x
CO	Denver Co.	Denver Juvenile Drug Court	x	x		x	X	
CT	Hartford Co.	Hartford Juvenile Drug Court	x *	x *		X *	x *	
DC	District of Columbia	Superior Court of DC	x	x				
DE	Sussex Co.	Delaware Family Court (Georgetown)	X					
DE	Kent Co.	Delaware Family Court (Dover)	x					
DE	New Castle Co.	Delaware Family Drug Court (Wilmington)	X					
FL	Bay County	Bay County Drug Court	X	x				
FL	Broward Co.	17th Circuit Court	X	x		x		
FL	Duval	4th Judicial Circuit	x	x			x	
FL	Escambia	Escambia County Juvenile Drug Court	x	x				
FL	Hillsborough	Tampa Juvenile Drug Court	X	x			x	x
FL	Marion Co	Ocala Juvenile Court	x *					
FL	Martin	Martin County Substance Abuse Treatment Program	x	x				
FL	Monroe	16th Judicial Circuit Juvenile Court	X	x	x	x	x	
FL	Orange Co.	Orange County Juvenile Drug Court	x	x	x	x	x	
FL	Polk	Polk County Drug Court	x			x		
FL	Volusia	7th Judicial Circuit Court	x	x		x		x

State	County	Court	Drug Possession	Theft/ Property	Assault	DWI/ DUI	Truancy	Other
GA	Newton Co.	Newton County Juvenile Drug Court	X	X		X		
IA	Woodbury	Woodbury County Juvenile Drug Court	X	X		X		
IL	Cook Co.	Cook Co. Juvenile Court	X *	X *				
IN	Lawrence Co.	Lawrence Co. Juvenile Drug Court	X	X		X		
IN	Marion Co.	Marion County Juvenile Court	X					
KY	Christian	Christian County Juvenile Drug Court	X	X	X			
KY	Fayette	Fayette Juvenile Drug Court	X	X			X	
KY	Jefferson Co.	Jefferson Co. Juvenile Drug Court	X	X		X		
KY	Newport	Campbell Co. Juvenile Drug Court	X	X				
KY	Somerset	28th Judicial Circuit Juvenile Drug Court	X	X			X	
KY	Whitley	Whitley County Juvenile Drug Court	X	X	X	X	X	
LA	Baton Rouge	East Baton Rouge Parish Juvenile Court	X	X	X	X	X	X
LA	Iberia Par.	Iberia Parish Family-Focused Juvenile Drug Court	X	X		X	X	
LA	Jefferson Parish	Jefferson Parish Juvenile Drug Court	X	X		X		
LA	Orleans Par.	Orleans Parish Juvenile D.O.T	X					
LA	Rapides Par.	9th Judicial District Juvenile Drug Court	X	X	X	X	X	X
LA	St. Martin Parish	Breaux Bridge Juvenile Court	X	X	X	X	X	X
LA	St. Mary Par.	16th Juvenile Court	X	X			X	X
LA	St. Tammany Par.	22nd Juvenile Court	X	X		X		
LA	St. Tammany Par.	City Court of Slidell	X	X		X		
LA	Calcasieus Parish	14th Judicial District Juvenile Court	X	X		X	X	
MA	Essex Co.	Essex County Juvenile Court	X	X		X		

State	County	Court	Drug Possession	Theft/ Property	Assault	DWI/ DUI	Truancy	Other
MD	Talbot Co.	Talbot Co. Juvenile Court	X	X	X	X		
MD	Baltimore City	Baltimore City Circuit Court	X	X		X	X	
MI	Kalamazoo Co.	Kalamazoo Co. Juvenile Court	X	X		X	X	
MI	Wayne Co.	Third Circuit Court Of Michigan	X		X	X	X	
MI	Macomb Co.	Macomb County Juvenile Court	X	X	X	X	X	
MO	Boone Co.	Boone County Juvenile Drug Court	X	X	X	X	X	
MO	St. Louis	City of St. Louis Juvenile Court	X *	X *			X *	
MO	Scott County	Scott County Juvenile Drug Court	X	X		X	X	
MT	Missoula County	Missoula District Court	X	X		X	X	
NC	Wake Co.	Wake Co. Juvenile Court	X	X			X	
ND	Cass Co.	Cass Co. District Court	X	X	X	X	X	
NE	Sarpy Co.	Sarpy County Juvenile Court	X	X	X	X	X	X
NJ	Camden	Camden County Juvenile Drug Court	X	X	X			
NJ	Hudson County	Hudson County Juvenile Drug Court	X	X			X	
NM	Bernalillo	Second Judicial Juvenile DWI/Drug Court	X			X		
NM	Dona Ana	Third Judicial District Juvenile Court	X	X		X		X
NM	Otero Co.	12th Judicial District Juvenile Court	X	X		X	X	
NM	Sandoval Co.	Sandoval Co. Juvenile Court	X	X		X	X	
NM	San Juan Co.	Aztec District Juvenile Court	X *	X *				
NM	Taos	8th Judicial District Juvenile Drug Court	X	X		X	X	
NV	Clark Co	Las Vegas District Court	X *	X *				
OH	Belmont	Belmont County Juvenile Court	X	X	X	X	X	
OH	Clermont	Clermont Co. Court of Common Pleas	X	X	X	X		

State	County	Court	Drug Possession	Theft/ Property	Assault	DWI/ DUI	Truancy	Other
OH	Cuyahoga Co.	Cuyahoga Co. Juvenile Court	X	X		X		
OH	Delaware	Delaware Family Court	X	X		X	X	X
OH	Dearborn	Dearborn Co. Juvenile Court	X	X		X	X	
OH	Fairfield Co.	Fairfield Co. Juvenile Drug Court	X	X		X	X	
OH	Montgomery	Montgomery County Juvenile Court	X	X		X	X	
OH	Richland Co.	Richland Co. Juvenile Court	X	X	X		X	X
OK	Beckham Co.	Beckham County Juvenile Court	X	X			X	
Ok	Payne/ Logan Co.	Stillwater District Court	X *	X *		X *		
RI	Bristol	Rhode Island Family	X	X	X	X	X	
SC	Charleston	Charleston County Juvenile Court Program	X	X	X		X	
SC	Richland	Richland Co. Family Court	X	X				
TN	Decatur Co.	Decatur Co. Juvenile Court	X *			X *	X *	
TX	Tarrant Co.	Tarrant County Juvenile Court	X					
UT	Salt Lake	3rd District Juvenile Court	X	X			X	
VA	Fredericksburg (City)	Rappahannock Regional Juvenile Court	X	X		X		X
VA	Richmond (City)	Richmond Juvenile Court	X	X				
WA	Clallam Co.	Clallam Co. Juvenile Court	X *			X *		
WA	King	King County Juvenile Court	X	X		X		X
WA	Kitsap	Kitsap County Juvenile Court	X			X		

IV. Drug Usage Characteristics of Participants

A. Summary Information

- No. of Years of Drug Use at time of program entry
 - under one year 10%
 - one - two years 35%

- two-three years 29%
- three-four years 19%
- five-six years 5%
- over six years 2%

- **Reported Age at First Use**
 - eight years or under 2%
 - nine years 3%
 - ten years 5%
 - eleven years 11%
 - twelve years 21%
 - thirteen years 24%
 - fourteen years 17%
 - fifteen years 12%
 - sixteen years 5%
 - seventeen years 1%

- **Reported Drug(s) First Used**
 - alcohol 40%
 - cocaine 1%
 - heroin 1%
 - inhalants 3%
 - marijuana 47%
 - methamphetamine 1%
 - prescription medication 1%
 - polydrugs used 5%

- **Participants Taking Prescription Medications at time of Program Entry**

	Percentage of Programs Reporting at Least Some Participants Taking Prescribed Medications at <u>time of Program Entry</u>
• For Physical Conditions	64%
• For Mental Health / Psychological Conditions	81%
• For Behavioral Conditions (e.g. Attention Deficit Disorder, etc.)	79%

- **Tobacco Use By Participants Reported by Drug Court Programs:**

	<u>Percent of Reporting Programs</u>
Most Participants smoke	62%
Some Participants smoke	19%
Few Participants Smoke	9%
No Participants Smoke	1%

B. Drugs Used By Participants in Reporting Programs**Key:**

M = Male F = Female A = all S = some F = few

State	County	Name of Court	Alcohol		Cocaine		Heroin		Inhalants		Marijuana		Met h.		Poly-drug		Presc. Med.	
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
AZ	Maricopa Co.	Maricopa County Juvenile Court	A	A	S	S	F	F	S	S	A	A	S	S	A	A	F	
AZ	Pima Co.	Pima County Juvenile Court	A	A	S	S					A	A			A	A		
CA	Butte Co.	Butte County Superior Court	A	A					F		A	A	S		A	A		F
CA	Contra Costa Co.	Contra Costa Juvenile Court	S	S							A	A	F	F				
CA	Fresno Co.	Superior Court of California (Fresno)	S	F	S	S	F	F			A	A	S	S	S	S	F	F
CA	Kings Co.	Kings Co. Juvenile Court	A	A	F						A	A	A	A	A	S		
CA	Los Angeles Co.	Los Angeles Superior Court	A	A	F	F	F	F	A	A	A	A	F	A	F	F		
CA	Mendocino Co.	Mendocino County Juvenile Court	A	S	F	F					A	A	F	A				
CA	Riverside Co.	Riverside County Superior Court, Juvenile Division	A	S							A		A	S				
CA	San Diego Co.	San Diego Superior Court											S	S	F	F	F	F
CA	San Francisco	San Francisco Superior Court	A	A	F	F		F			A	A	F	F	A	A		
CA	San Joaquin Co.	San Joaquin County Juvenile Court	A	S	F	F					A	A	F	S				
CA	Santa Barbara Co.	Santa Barbara Co. Juvenile Court	A	A	S	S	F				A	A	S	S	A	A		
CA	Santa Barbara Co.	Lompoc Juvenile Court	A	A	S	S	F				A	A	S	S	A	A		
CA	Santa Barbara Co.	Santa Maria Juvenile Court	A	A	S	S	F				A	A	S	S	A	A		
CA	Ventura Co.	Ventura Superior Court	A	A	A	A	F	F			A	A	S	S	A	A	S	S
CA	Yolo Co.	Yolo County Juvenile Court																

State	County	Name of Court	Alcohol		Cocaine		Heroin		Inhalants		Marijuana		Met h.		Poly-drug		Presc. Med.	
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
CA	Yuba	Yuba Co. Juvenile Court	A										A					
CO	Denver Co.	Denver Juvenile Court	A	A	S	S	F	F			A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
DC	District of Columbia	Superior Court of the District of Columbia	A	A	F		F				A	A			F	F		
DE	Sussex Co.	Delaware Family Court	S	S	F	F	F	F			A	A						
FL	Bay County Co.	Bay County Juvenile Court	A	A	S	S					A	A	S	S	F	F		
FL	Broward Co.	17th Circuit Court	A	A	F	F	F	F			A	A	F	F	A	A	S	S
FL	Duval Co.	4th Judicial Circuit Court	S	S	S						A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
FL	Escambia Co.	Escambia County Juvenile Court	A	A	S	F					A	A	A	F	F	S		
FL	Hillsborough Co.	Tampa Juvenile Court	A	A	S	S	F	F			A	A	S	S	S	S	F	F
FL	Martin Co.	Martin County Juvenile Court	A	A							A	A						
FL	Monroe Co.	16th Judicial Circuit Juvenile Court													A	A		
FL	Orange Co.	Range County Juvenile Court	S	F	F						A	A						
FL	Polk Co.	Polk County Juvenile Court	A	A	F		F				A	A	F	F	F		F	
FL	Volusia Co.	7th Judicial Circuit Juvenile Court	A	A	F	S			A	A	A		S	F	S	S	S	S
GA	Newton Co.	Newton County Juvenile Court	A	S	F		F		S		A	A	S	F	F	F	S	F
IA	Woodbury Co.	Woodbury County Juvenile Court	S	S			F				A	A		S	S			
IN	Lawrence Co.	Lawrence Co. Juvenile Court	A	A							A	A					S	S
IN	Marion Co.	Marion County Juvenile Court									A	A						
KY	Christian Co.	Christian County Juvenile Court	A	A	F						A	A	F	F	A	A	F	F
KY	Fayette Co.	Fayette Juvenile Court	A	A	S						A	A	S	S	S	S	A	A
KY	Jefferson Co.	Jefferson County Juvenile Court	S	S							A	A						
KY	Newport Co.	Campbell County Juvenile Court	A	A	F						A	A					S	
KY	Somerset Co.	28th Judicial Circuit Juvenile Court	A	A							A	A			A	A	S	
KY	Whitley Co.	Whitley County Juvenile Court	A			A			A		A						S	S

State	County	Name of Court	Alcohol		Cocaine		Heroin		Inhalants		Marijuana		Met h.		Poly-drug		Presc. Med.	
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
LA	East Baton Rouge Par.	East Baton Rouge Parish Juvenile Court	S	A		A					A	A			A		F	S
LA	Calcasieu Parish	Calcasieu Parish 14th Judicial District Juvenile Court	A	S	S						A	A	S		S			
LA	Iberia Par.	Iberia Parish Family Juvenile Court	S	S							A	A	F		F	F		
LA	Jefferson Parish	Jefferson Parish Juvenile Drug Court	A	A	S	S					P	P					S	S
LA	Rapides Par.	9th Judicial District Juvenile Court	F								P	P				F		
LA	St. Martin Parish	Breaux Bridge Juvenile Court	A	S	F	F					P	P					F	F
LA	St. Mary Par.	16th Judicial District Juvenile Court	A	F							P	P					S	
LA	St. Tammany Par.	22nd Judicial District Court Juvenile Court	A	A		F					P	P				S	A	A
LA	St. Tammany Par.	City Court of Slidell	A	S							A	A			A	A		
MA	Essex Co.	Essex County Juvenile Court	S	S	F	F	F				A	A			S	S	F	F
MD	Baltimore City	Baltimore City Circuit Court	A		F						A							
MI	Kalamazoo Co.	Kalamazoo Juvenile Court	A	S	F	F	F	F	S	F	A	A	F	F			F	F
MI	Macomb Co.	Macomb County Juvenile Court	A	A	F	F	F	F	S	S	A	A	S	S	A	A	S	S
MO	Scott County	Scott County Juvenile Court	A	S	F						A	A	F	F	F	F	F	F
MI	Wayne Co.	Third Circuit Court Of Michigan	A	A	S		S				A	A						
MO	Boone Co.	Boone County Juvenile Court	A	A	S	S			F	F	A	A	F	F	S	S	F	
MT	Missoula County	Missoula District Court	A	A	F	F			F		A	A		F			F	
NC	Wake Co.	Wake Co. Juvenile Court	A	A	S	S	F	F			A	A	S	S	S	S	F	F
ND	Cass/Grand Forks Cos.	Cass/Grand Forks County District Court	A	A		F					A	A		F	A		F	F
NE	Sarpy Co.	Sarpy County Juvenile Court	A	A	S						A	A	F					
NJ	Camden	Camden County Juvenile Court	S	S	F		F		F		A	A			S	S	F	
NJ	Hudson County	Hudson County Juvenile Court	A	A	F						A	A			F			

State	County	Name of Court	Alcohol		Cocaine		Heroin		Inhalants		Marijuana		Met h.		Poly-drug		Presc. Med.		
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
NM	Bernalillo Co.	Second Judicial Juvenile Court		A	S	F					A								
NM	Dona Ana Co.	Third Judicial District Court	S	S	F				F		A	A			F	F			
NM	Otero Co.	12th Judicial District Court									A	A			A	A			
NM	Sandoval Co.	Sandoval Co. Juvenile Court	A	A	F	F	F		F		A	A	F		F		F		
OH	Belmont Co.	Belmont County Juvenile Court	A	A	S	S				A	A	A						F	
OH	Clermont Co.	Clermont Co. Court of Common Pleas	A	A							A	A						F	
OH	Cuyahoga Co.	Cuyahoga Co. Juvenile Court	A	A	F	A					A	A							
OH	Dearborn Co.	Dearborne Co. Juvenile Drug Court	A	A	F						A	A							
OH	Delaware Co.	Delaware Co. Family Court	A	A	S						A	A	S		S	S	S	S	
OH	Fairfield Co.	Fairfield Co. Juvenile Court	A	A	F	F					A	A							
OH	Montgomery Co.	Montgomery County Juvenile Court	A	A	S	S	F	F	F		A	A	F	F	A	A	F	F	
OH	Richland Co.	Richland Co. Juvenile Court	A	A	A						A	A							
OK	Beckham Co.	Beckham County Juvenile Court	A	A							A	A	F	F					
OK	Garfield Co.	Garfield County Juvenile Court	S	S	S						S	S	S	S	S	S			
OR	Multnomah Co.	Multnomah Co. Circuit Court	A	F	F	F			F		A		S					F	
RI	Bristol Co.	Rhode Island Family Court	S	S	F	F	F	F	F		A	A						S	S
SC	Charleston Co.	Charleston County Juvenile Court	S	S	F	F					A	A							
SC	Richland Co.	Richland Co. Juvenile Court	S	S	F				A	A									
UT	Salt Lake Co.	3rd District Juvenile Court	S	S							A	A						F	F
VA	City of Fredericksburg	Rappahonnock Regional Juvenile Drug Treatment Court	S	S	S	F		F	S	S	A	A	S		S	S	S	S	
VA	Richmond	Richmond Juvenile Court	A	F			A	F			A	A							
WA	King Co.	King County Juvenile Court	A	S	F	F	F	F			A	A	F	S	S	S			

State	County	Name of Court	Alcohol		Cocaine		Heroin		Inhalants		Marijuana		Met h.		Poly-drug		Presc. Med.	
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
WA	Kitsap Co.	Kitsap County Juvenile Court	S	S							A	A	F	F				

C. Age of Participants at First Use of Drugs and At Time of Program Entry

State	County	Court	Age at First Use - Male	Age at First Use - Female	Age at Entry Into Program		
					10 -13 yrs	14 -1 5 yrs	16 - 17 yrs
AZ	Maricopa Co.	Maricopa County Juvenile Court	8 to 12	8 to 11	-	40%	60%
AZ	Pima Co.	Pima County Juvenile Court	8 to 14	8 to 14	3%	67%	31%
CA	Butte Co.	Butte County Superior Court	8 to 15	8 to 16	14%	43%	43%
CA	Contra Costa Co.	Contra Costa Juvenile Court	9 to 17	11 to 13	-	36%	64%
CA	Fresno Co.	Fresno Superior Court	9 to 14	11 to 16	1%	26%	73%
CA	Kings Co.	Kings Co. Juvenile Drug Court	8 to 16	8 to 14	-	33%	67%
CA	Los Angeles Co.	Los Angeles Superior Court	8 to 16	10 to 14	6%	38%	56%
CA	Mendocino Co.	Mendocino County Juvenile Court	NA	NA	8%	31%	62%
CA	Riverside Co.	Riverside County Superior Court, Juvenile Division	11 to 13	13	-	40%	60%
CA	San Diego Co.	San Diego Superior Court	NA	NA	1%	23%	76%
CA	San Joaquin Co.	San Joaquin County Juvenile Court	10 to 15	9 to 14	39%	45%	16%
CA	Santa Barbara Co.	Santa Barbara County Juvenile Court	8 to 16	8 to 14	-	26%	74%
CA	Santa Barbara Co.	Santa Maria County Juvenile	8 to 16	8 to 14	-	26%	74%
CA	Santa Barbara Co.	Lompoc Juvenile Court	8 to 16	8 to 14	-	26%	74%
CA	Ventura Co.	Ventura Co. Superior Court	NA	NA	2%	29%	69%
DC	District of Columbia	Superior Court of the District of Columbia	10 to 16	13 to 15	2%	17%	82%

State	County	Court	Age at First Use - Male	Age at First Use - Female	Age at Entry Into Program		
					10 -13 yrs	14 -1 5 yrs	16 - 17 yrs
DE	Sussex Co.	Family Court of Delaware	NA	NA	7%	35%	58%
FL	Bay County	Bay County Juvenile Court	9 to 16	14 to 16	-	11%	89%
FL	Broward Co.	17th Circuit Court	8 to 17	10 to 16	6%	32%	62%
FL	Duval Co.	4th Judicial Circuit	11 to 17	12 to 17	4%	25%	71%
FL	Escambia Co.	Escambia County Juvenile Court	8 to 16	9 to 15	2%	33%	65%
FL	Hillsborough Co.	Tampa Juvenile Court	NA	NA	4%	30%	66%
FL	Martin Co.	Martin Co. Juvenile Court	NA	NA	-	70%	30%
FL	Monroe Co.	16th Judicial Circuit Court	NA	NA	-	48%	53%
FL	Orange Co.	Orange Co. Juvenile Court	12 to 15	13 to 15	-	35%	65%
FL	Polk Co.	Polk County Juvenile Court	10 to 15	10 to 16	3%	36%	60%
FL	Volusia Co.	7th Judicial Circuit Court	NA	NA	6%	32%	62%
GA	Newton Co.	Newton County Juvenile Court	NA	NA	40%	42%	18%
IA	Woodbury Co.	Woodbury Co. Juvenile Court	9 to 14	9 to 14	-	27%	73%
IN	Lawrence Co.	Lawrence Co. Juvenile Court	8 to 12	10 to 14	10%	10%	80%
IN	Marion Co.	Marion County Juvenile Court	NA	NA	4%	16%	79%
KY	Christian Co.	Christian County Juvenile Court	10 to 15	11 to 15	-	27%	73%
KY	Fayette Co.	Fayette Juvenile Court	12 to 13	12 to 13	-	100%	0%
KY	Jefferson Co.	Jefferson Co. Juvenile Court	10 to 14	13	3%	40%	58%
KY	Newport Co.	Campbell Co. Juvenile Court	10 to 14	13 to 14	-	38%	62%
KY	Somerset Co.	28 th Judicial Circuit Juvenile Court	8 to 14	13 to 14	-	38%	63%
KY	Whitley Co.	Whitley County Juvenile Court	10 to 15	13 to 15	-	23%	77%
LA	East Baton Rouge Parish	East Baton Rouge Parish Juvenile Court	10 to 15	10 to 15	NA	NA	NA

State	County	Court	Age at First Use - Male	Age at First Use - Female	Age at Entry Into Program		
					10 -13 yrs	14 -1 5 yrs	16 - 17 yrs
LA	Iberia Par.	Iberia Parish Juvenile Court	11 to 16	12 to 13	-	53%	47%
LA	Jefferson Parish	Jefferson Parish Juvenile Court	11 to 15	12 to 15	-	23%	77%
LA	Orleans Par.	Orleans Parish Juvenile Court	12 to 13	12 to 13	-	56%	44%
LA	Rapides Par.	9th Judicial District Juvenile Court	8 to 15	11 to 15	6%	48%	47%
LA	St. Martin Parish	Breaux Bridge Juvenile Court	8 to 17	11 to 17	18%	63%	20%
LA	St. Mary Par.	16th Judicial District Juvenile Court	9 to 16	12 to 13	-	38%	62%
LA	St. Tammany Par.	22nd Judicial Juvenile Court	12 to 15	13 to 15	9%	41%	50%
LA	St. Tammany Par.	City Court of Slidell	8 to 15	9 to 13	-	44%	56%
LA	Calcasieu Parish	Calcasieu Parish Juvenile Court	NA	NA	-	53%	47%
MA	Essex Co.	Essex County Juvenile Court	10 to 16	8 to 15	-	35%	65%
MD	Baltimore City	Baltimore City Circuit Court	10 to 15	NA	-	23%	77%
MI	Kalamazoo Co.	Kalamazoo Juvenile Court	10-15	12-15	1%	50%	50%
MI	Macomb Co.	Macomb County Juvenile Court	10 to 12	12 to 13	2%	67%	31%
MO	Scott County	Scott County Juvenile Court	12	12	4%	42%	54%
MI	Wayne Co.	Third Circuit Court Of Michigan	8 to 13	9	-	100%	0%
MO	Boone Co.	Boone County Juvenile Court	8 to 14	8 to 14	12%	58%	31%
MT	Missoula County	Missoula Youth Drug Court	8 to 15	8 to 15	7%	34%	59%
NC	Wake Co.	Wake Co. Juvenile Court	9 to 13	11 to 13	1%	91%	8%
ND	Cass Co.	Cass Co. Juvenile Court	NA	NA	-	30%	70%
NE	Sarpy Co.	Sarpy County Juvenile Court	10 to 13	10 to 13	NA	NA	NA
NJ	Camden	Camden County Juvenile Court	NA	NA	-	19%	81%

State	County	Court	Age at First Use - Male	Age at First Use - Female	Age at Entry Into Program		
					10 -13 yrs	14 -1 5 yrs	16 - 17 yrs
NJ	Hudson County	Hudson County Juvenile Court	12 to 15	NA	2%	24%	74%
NM	Bernalillo Co.	Second Judicial District Juvenile Court	10 to 12	8 to 10	2%	10%	88%
NM	Dona Ana Co.	Third Judicial District Juvenile Court	8 to 17	9 to 16	2%	35%	62%
NM	Otero Co.	12th District Court	8 to 15	10 to 13	NA	NA	NA
NM	Sandoval Co.	Sandoval Co. Juvenile Court	8 to 15	13 to 16	2%	19%	79%
OH	Belmont Co.	Belmont County Juvenile Court	8 to 16	11 to 16	2%	27%	71%
OH	Clermont Co.	Clermont Co. Court of Common Pleas	10 to 15	12 to 14	-	56%	44%
OH	Delaware Co.	Delaware Co. Family Court	9 to 13	11 to 12	-	21%	79%
OH	Fairfield Co.	Fairfield Co. Juvenile Drug Court	8 to 16	8 to 15	-	17%	47%
OH	Montgomery	Montgomery County Juvenile Court	8 to 16	9 to 16	15%	69%	31%
OH	Richland Co.	Richland Co. Juvenile Court	9 to 16	13 to 15	4%	33%	67%
IN	Dearborn Co.	Dearborn Co. Juvenile Court	10 to 12	NA	-	13%	78%
OK	Beckham Co.	Beckham County Juvenile Court	8 to 15	10 to 15	12%	59%	41%
OR	Multnomah Co.	Multnomah Co. Circuit Court	8 to 14	11 to 13	-	29%	46%
RI	Bristol Co.	Rhode Island Family Court	9 to 17	13 to 17	7%	30%	68%
SC	Charleston Co.	Charleston County Juvenile Court	14 to 17	14 to 17	1%	14%	52%
TX	Tarrant Co.	Tarrant Co. Juvenile Court	NA	NA	21%	64%	30%
UT	Salt Lake Co.	3rd District Juvenile Court	NA	NA	11%	55%	44%
VA	City Fredricksburg	Rappahonock Regional Juvenile Drug Treatment Court	9 to 16	10 to 17	1%	25%	75%
VA	Richmond (City)	Richmond Juvenile Court	NA	NA	-	48%	48%
WA	King Co.	King County Juvenile Court	9 to 17	10 to 13	2%	29%	71%
WA	Kitsap Co.	Kitsap County Juvenile Court	NA	NA	-	53%	47%

V. Prior Contact of Participants with Justice System and Treatment Services
Prior contacts

Programs which had information for all or most
 Of participants regarding prior contact with
 the justice system

- no prior contacts 8%
- one prior contact 34%
- two prior contacts 21%
- three prior contacts 12%
- four or more prior contacts 25%

- **Prior Treatment Program Participation**

Programs which had information for all or
 most of participants regarding prior treatment
 program participation

- no prior treatment program 69%
- one prior treatment program 26%
- two prior treatment programs 6%

- **Prior/Current Contact of Participants' Immediate Family Members with Justice System**

- Percent of responding programs able to determine whether immediate family members of participants are currently involved in the justice system 65%

- Nature of family members' involvement in jurisdictions able to make determination

Percent of Programs Determining that at
 least some of the family members of
 participants were involved in the following
types of actions

- at least some mothers had been/were involved in:
 - criminal case 17%
 - dependency case 15%
- at least some fathers had been/were involved in:
 - criminal case 26%
 - dependency case 11%

- at least some siblings had been/were involved in
 - juvenile delinquency case 32%
 - adult criminal case 11%
- Child protection actions were pending involving at least some participants -
- Domestic Relations/custody/divorce matters were pending involving at least some participants 4%

VI. Special Needs Presented by Drug Court Participants

Special Needs of Participants Reported	Percentage of Reporting Programs noting special needs for at least some participants
Severe substance involvement	76%
Immaturity in terms of thought processes/cognitive development	79%
history of abuse/trauma	56%
fetal alcohol syndrome or drug addicted at birth	16%
academic under-achievement	90%
Below grade reading capacity	80%
attention deficit disorder	53%
other learning disabilities	45%
physical health problems/allergies	27%
Deficiencies in physical faculties (e.g., eyesight, etc.)	26%
low sense of personal identify/self esteem)	92%
depression or other mental health condition	57%
problems in family/living situation that need to be addressed	92%
need to develop meaningful community ties	89%
unhealthy peer relationships	97%

VII. Outcomes Resulting from Drug Court Participation

A. Summary Information

- Participants who have been drug-free for:

30 days	27%
31-60 days	21%
61-90 days	18%
91-120 days:	11%
121-150 days:	10%
151-180 days:	10%
Over 180 days	8%

- Participants who have:

Remained/returned to school full-time	69%
Remained/returned to part-time	21%
Obtained GED	2%
Enrolled in College	2%
Obtained employment	30%
Retained employment	20%

- No. of drug-free babies born to participants: 75+

B. Other Participant Outcomes Reported as a Result of Program Participation

Outcome	Percentage of Reporting Programs Noting Outcome for Most Participants
Improved academic performance	71%
Increased involvement in school activities	74%
Improved relationship with family	95%
Improved physical fitness	60%
Improved nutritional habits	53%
Addressed physical problems	60%
Addressed emotional problems	90%
Addressed mental health problems	85%
Participant developed plans for the future	80%

Outcome	Percentage of Reporting Programs Noting Outcome for Most Participants
Participant became a volunteer in the community	43%
Participant remained a volunteer in the community	20%
Participant became involved/increased involvement in music	31%
Participant became involved/increased involvement in drama	18%
Participant became involved/increased involvement in art	39%
Participant became involved/increased involvement in writing	34%
Participant became involved/increased involvement in computers	45%
Participant became involved/increased involvement in athletics	48%
Participant became involved/increased involvement in other physical activity	34%
Participant became involved/increased involvement in church/faith group activities	50%
Participant became involved/increased involvement in other youth activity	30%

B. Recidivism ³Reported by Responding Programs

1. Drug Possession, Other Drug-Related, and Status Offenses (Truancy, etc.)

State	County	Name of Court	Drug Possession		Other Drug/ Drug-related Offenses		Status Offenses	
			Arrests	Convictions	Arrests	Convictions	Arrests	Convictions

³ “Recidivism”, as used in this report, is defined as new arrests and/or new convictions following the participant’s entry into the drug court program. Recidivism data is therefore reported in separate categories to reflect both *arrests* and *convictions*.

Note: Because programs vary widely in terms of the extent of prior criminal offenses permitted for program eligibility, and the follow-up time periods and sources of information used to compile recidivism data, ***comparison of recidivism rates among programs should be made with great caution.*** A more accurate comparison that should be made is between the recidivism rates for the drug court participants and those for comparable non-drug court respondents in the local jurisdiction.

			Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad
AZ	Maricopa Co.	Maricopa County Juvenile Drug Court	3%	29%	1%	29%	0				0			
AZ	Pima Co.	Pima County Juvenile Court	5%	0	5%	0	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%	2%	6%	2%
CA	Butte Co.	Butte County Superior Court	0		0		12%		12%		0			
CA	Contra Costa Co.	Contra Cost Co. Juvenile Drug Court	3%		3%		0		0		0		0	
CA	Fresno Co.	Fresno Co. Juvenile Court	0		0		1%		0		1%		0	
CA	Kings Co.	Kings Co. Juvenile Court	5%		5%		3%	8%	3%	8%	5%	6%	5%	6%
CA	Los Angeles Co.	Los Angeles Co. Superior Court	2%		1%						5%		5%	
CA	Mendocino Co.	Mendocino County Juvenile Court	3%		0		1%		0		0		0	
CA	Orange County	Orange County Juvenile Court	2%		0		0		0		8%		2%	
CA	Riverside Co.	Riverside County Superior Court	1%		1%		0		0		0		0	
CA	San Diego Co.	San Diego Superior Court	1%		0		0	2%	0		0		0	
CA	San Francisco	San Francisco Superior Court	2%	1%	1%		2%		0		0		0	
CA	San Joaquin Co.	San Joaquin County Juvenile Court	0		0		1		1		0		0	
CA	Santa Barbara Co.	Lompoc Juvenile Court (See Santa Barbara below)												
CA	Santa Barbara Co.	Santa Maria Juvenile Court (See Santa Barbara below)												
CA	Yolo Co.	Yolo Co. Superior Court	0		0		0		0		0		0	
CA	Yuba Co.	Yuba Co. Juvenile Court	0		0		0		0		0		0	
CO	Denver Co.	Denver Juvenile Court	12%	1%	2%	1%	14%							
DC	District of Columbia	Superior Court of the District of Columbia	1%								0		0	
DE	Kent Co.	Kent Co. Juvenile Court (see New Castle Co. Below)												
DE	Sussex Co.	Sussex Co. Juvenile Court (See New Castle Co. below)												
DE	New Castle Co.	New Castle Co. Juvenile Court	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%		1%					
FL	Bay County	Bay County Juvenile Court	0	10%	0	10%	0		0		0			
FL	Broward Co.	17th Circuit Court	1%		1%		1%		0		1%		1%	

State	County	Name of Court	Drug Possession				Other Drug/ Drug-related Offenses				Status Offenses			
			Arrests		Convictions		Arrests		Convictions		Arrests		Convictions	
			Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad
FL	Duval Co.	4th Judicial Circuit Court	0	8%	0	5%	0	1%	0		0		0	
FL	Escambia Co.	Escambia County Juvenile Court	2%	9%	1%	6%	0		0		0		0	
FL	Hillsborough Co.	Tampa Juvenile Court	3%	3%			0				0			
FL	Martin Co.	Martin Co. Juvenile Court	0		0									
FL	Monroe Co.	16th Judicial Circuit Court	3%											
FL	Orange Co.	Orange Co. Juvenile Court	0	3%	0		0		0		0		0	
FL	Polk Co.	Polk County Juvenile Court	0	1%	0		1%	1%	0		0		0	
FL	Volusia Co.	7th Judicial Circuit Court	3%		0		0		0		0		0	
GA	Newton Co.	Newton County Juvenile Court	0		0		0		0		0	7%	0	7%
IA	Woodbury Co.	Woodbury County Juvenile Court	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%		0		0	
IN	Dearborn Co.	Dearborn Co. Juvenile Court		9%		9%	2%							
IN	Lawrence Co.	Lawrence Co. Juvenile Court					8%				7%			
KY	Christian Co.	Christian County Juvenile Court	9%		0		9%		0		0		0	
KY	Fayette Co.	Fayette Co. Juvenile Court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0		0	
KY	Newport Co.	Campbell City Juvenile Court					9%		9%		9%		9%	
KY	Somerset Co.	28th Judicial Circuit Juvenile Court	0		0		0		0		12%		12%	
KY	Whitley Co.	Whitley County Juvenile Court	4%	13%	4%	13%	0	13%	0	13%	0		0	
LA	East Baton Rouge Parish	East Baton Rouge Parish Juvenile Court	2%	7%							1%			
LA	Iberia Par.	Iberia Parish Juvenile Court	12%		0									
LA	Jefferson Parish	Jefferson Parish Juvenile Court	8%		0		0		0		0		0	
LA	Orleans Par.	Orleans Parish Juvenile Court	0		0		0		0		0		0	
LA	Rapides Par.	9th Judicial District Drug Court	1		0		0		0		3		2	
LA	St. Martin Parish	Breaux Bridge Adolescent Drug Court	0		0		0		0		0		0	

State	County	Name of Court	Drug Possession				Other Drug/ Drug-related Offenses				Status Offenses			
			Arrests		Convictions		Arrests		Convictions		Arrests		Convictions	
			Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad
LA	St. Mary Par.	16th JDC	0	13	0		1		1		0		0	
LA	St. Tammany Par.	22nd JDC Adolescent Drug Court	8		4		0		0		0		0	
LA	St. Tammany Par.	City Court of Slidell	1		5		0		1		3		3	
LA	Calcasieu Parish	Calcasieu Parish 14th Judicial Circuit	8		8		16		16		20		20	
MA	Essex Co.	Essex County Juvenile Drug Court					2				2			
MD	Baltimore City	Clarence Mitchell Courthouse	16		13									
MD	Talbot Co.	Juvenile Drug Court	3	1	0		0		0		0	1%	0	1%
MI	Macomb Co.	Macomb County Juvenile Court	0		0		0		0		0		0	
MO	Scott County	Scott County Juvenile Court	8%	10%	8%	10%					12%	10%	12%	10%
MI	Wayne Co.	Third Circuit Court of Michigan	11%		11%		0		0		11%		11%	
MO	Boone Co.	Boone County Juvenile Court	8%		4%		0		0		12%		12%	
MO	Cole County	Cole County Circuit Court	0		0		0		0		0		0	
MT	Missoula County	Missoula District Court	8%				3%				8%			
NC	Wake Co.	Wake Co. Juvenile Court	4%		2%		0	9%	0	8%				
ND	Cass/Grand Forks Cos.	Cass/Grand Forks County District Juvenile Court	0		0		0		0		2%			
NE	Sarpy Co.	Sarpy County Juvenile Court	0		0		4%		0		0		0	
NJ	Camden Co.	Camden Co. Juvenile Court		13%		13%								
NJ	Hudson County	Hudson County Juvenile Court					4%	11%	0	12%				
NM	Bernalillo Co.	Second Judicial District Juvenile Court		11%							2%			
NM	Dona Ana Co.	Third Judicial District Drug Court	1%		0		1%		0		1%		0	
NM	Otero Co.	12th Judicial District Juvenile Court	0		0		0		0		0		0	
NM	Sandoval Co.	Sandoval Co. Juvenile Court	7%	12%	2%		0		0		0		0	
OH	Belmont Co.	Belmont County Juvenile Court	5%	10%	3%	10%	9%	6%	5%	6%	2%	6%	0	6%
OH	Clermont Co.	Clermont Co. Court of Common Pleas	0		0		11%	13%	12%	14%	0		0	

State	County	Name of Court	Drug Possession				Other Drug/ Drug-related Offenses				Status Offenses			
			Arrests		Convictions		Arrests		Convictions		Arrests		Convictions	
			Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad
OH	Cuyahoga Co.	Cuyahoga Co. Juvenile Court	2%	13%	0	13%	0		0		1%		0	
OH	Delaware Co.	Delaware Co. Family Court	0		0		0		0		10%		4%	
OH	Montgomery Co.	Montgomery County Juvenile Court	3	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	5	3	5	3
OH	Richland Co.	Richland Co. Juvenile Court	0		0		0		0		12%		12%	
OK	Beckham Co.	Beckham County Juvenile Court	9%	9%	5%		5%	9%		9%		9%		9%
OK	Garfield Co.	Garfield County Juvenile Court	9%		9%		5%							
OR	Multnomah Co.	Multnomah Co. Circuit Court	10%		6%		0		0		14%		0	
SC	Charleston Co.	Charleston Co. Juvenile Court	1%	1%	1%	1%	0		0		2%		2%	
UT	Salt Lake Co.	3rd District Juvenile Court	0			12%	0				1%		1%	12%
VA	Fredericksburg	Rappahannock Regional Juvenile Drug Court	0		0		0		0		0		0	
VA	Richmond (City)	Richmond Juvenile Court	9%	19%	2%	19%	0		0		9%		7%	
WA	King Co.	King County Juvenile Court	3%		0		7%		0		0		0	
WA	Kitsap Co.	Kitsap County Juvenile Court	2%								9%	8%		

2. Other Non-Violent, Violent and Traffic Offenses

State	County	Name of Court	Other Nonviolent Offenses				Traffic Offenses				Violent Offenses			
			Arrests		Convictions		Arrests		Convictions		Arrests		Convictions	
			Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad
AZ	Maricopa Co.	Maricopa County Juvenile Court	3%	12%	3%	12%	0				0	12%	0	12%
AZ	Pima Co.	Pima County Juvenile Court	16%	12%	16%	12%	0	0	0	0	1%	2%	1%	2%
CA	Butte Co.	Butte County Superior Court	0	12%		0	0	0		0	0	0		0
CA	Contra Costa Co.	Contra Costa Co. Juvenile Court	8%		3%						8%		3%	

State	County	Name of Court	Other Nonviolent Offenses				Traffic Offenses				Violent Offenses			
			Arrests		Convictions		Arrests		Convictions		Arrests		Convictions	
			Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad
CA	Fresno Co.	Fresno Co. Juvenile Court	3%	8%		0		0	1%	0	1%	0	1%	0
CA	Kings Co.	Kings Co. Juvenile Court	5%	0		0	2%	6%	2%	6%	1%	6%	1%	6%
CA	Los Angeles Co.	Los Angeles Co. Superior Court	5%	0	1%	0	1%	0	1%	0	1%	4%	1%	4%
CA	Mendocino Co.	Mendocino County Juvenile Court	3%	0	0	0	3%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CA	Orange County	Orange County Juvenile Court	7%		2%		0		0		0		0	
CA	Riverside Co.	Riverside County Superior Court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3%	0	3%	0
CA	San Diego Co.	San Diego Superior Court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1%	0	0	0
CA	San Francisco	San Francisco Juvenile Court	0	1%	0	0	1%		1%		1%	1%	0	0
CA	San Joaquin Co.	San Joaquin County Juvenile Court	0	5%	0		1%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CA	Santa Barbara Co.	Santa Barbara County Juvenile Drug Court	4											
CA	Santa Barbara Co.	Santa Maria Juvenile Court (see Santa Barbara above)												
CA	Santa Barbara Co.	Lompoc Juvenile Court (see Santa Barbara above)												
CA	Yolo Co.	Yolo County Juvenile Drug Court												
CO	Denver Co.	Denver Juvenile Court	4%		4%		5%		5%					
DC	District of Columbia	Superior Court of the District of Columbia	6%		4%		0		0		4%		4%	
DE	Kent Co.	Kent Co. Juvenile Court (see New Castle Co. Below)												
DE	Sussex Co.	Sussex Co. Juvenile Court (See New Castle Co. Below)												
DE	New Castle Co.	Delaware Family Court	2%	1%	2%	1%					1%	1%	1%	1%
FL	Bay County	Bay County Juvenile Court	3%		3%		0		0		3%	7%	3%	7%
FL	Duval Co.	4th Judicial Circuit Juvenile Court	1%	6%	0	2%	0	0	0	0	0	1%	0	
FL	Escambia Co.	Escambia County Juvenile Court	1%	9%	1%	0	1%		1%		0	9%	0	
FL	Hillsborough Co.	Tampa Juvenile Court	4%	9%		1%		0		0		4%		0
FL	Monroe Co.	16th Judicial Circuit Juvenile Court	3%											

State	County	Name of Court	Other Nonviolent Offenses				Traffic Offenses				Violent Offenses			
			Arrests		Convictions		Arrests		Convictions		Arrests		Convictions	
			Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad
FL	Orange Co.	Orange Co. Juvenile Court	1%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FL	Polk Co.	Polk County Juvenile Court	1%	0	1%	0	0	0	0	0	0	1%	0	1%
FL	Volusia Co.	7th Judicial Circuit Court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3%	0	0	0
GA	Newton Co.	Newton County Juvenile Court	0	13%	0	13%	0	7%	1%	7%	0	9%	0	9%
IA	Woodbury Co.	Woodbury County Juvenile Court	6%	8%	2%	6%	0	2%	0	2%	0	1%	0	1%
IN	Dearborn Co.	Dearborn Co. Juvenile Court					1%							
IN	Lawrence Co.	Lawrence Co. Juvenile Court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
KY	Christian Co.	Christian County Juvenile Court	0		0		9%		0		0		0	
KY	Newport Co.	Campbell City Juvenile Court	3%				3%		3%					
KY	Whitley Co.	Whitley County Juvenile Court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LA	East Baton Rouge Par.	Juvenile Court of East Baton Rouge Parish	4%				4%							
LA	Iberia Par.	Iberia Parish Juvenile Court	6%		0									
LA	Jefferson Parish	Jefferson Parish Juvenile Court	3%		0		2%		2%		2%		2%	
LA	Rapides Par.	9th Judicial District Juvenile Court	1%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LA	St. Martin Parish	Breaux Bridge Juvenile Court	1%	0	0	0	1%	0	0	0	1%	0	0	0
LA	St. Mary Par.	16th Judicial District Juvenile Court	3%	12%	3%	0	1%	0	1%	0	0	0	0	0
LA	St. Tammany Par.	22nd Juvenile Court	8%	0	4%	0	4%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LA	St. Tammany Par.	City Court of Slidell Juvenile Court	2%	0	5%	0	5%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LA	Calcasieu Parish	Calcasieu Parish 14th Judicial Circuit Juvenile Court					8%		8%		4%		4%	
MA	Essex Co.	Essex County Juvenile Court		0		0		6%		0	2%	0		0
MD	Baltimore City	Baltimore City Circuit Court					1%				2%	4%	1%	
MD	Talbot Co.	Talbot Co. Juvenile Court		1%		1%		1%		1%		0		0
MI	Macomb Co.	Macomb County Juvenile Court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2%	0		0
MI	Wayne Co.	Third Circuit Court of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

State	County	Name of Court	Other Nonviolent Offenses				Traffic Offenses				Violent Offenses			
			Arrests		Convictions		Arrests		Convictions		Arrests		Convictions	
			Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad
		Michigan												
MO	Boone Co.	Boone County Juvenile Court	10%	0	9%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MO	Cole County	Cole County Circuit Court	6%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MO	Scott County	Scott County Juvenile Drug Court					12		12					
MT	Missoula County	Missoula Youth Court	12%				5%				4%			
NC	Wake Co.	Wake Co. Juvenile Court					9%	11%	4%	10%				
ND	Cass/Grand Forks Cos.	Cass/Grand Forks County Juvenile Courts	9%	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NE	Sarpy Co.	Sarpy County Juvenile Court	8%		0		0		0		0		0	
NJ	Camden Co.	Camden Co. Juvenile Court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NJ	Hudson County	Hudson County Juvenile Court		18%		6%								
NM	Bernalillo Co.	Second Judicial District Juvenile Court						5%		0				
NM	Dona Ana Co.	Third Judicial District Juvenile Court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NM	Otero Co.	12 th Judicial District Juvenile Court	0		0		10%		10%		6%		6%	
NM	Sandoval Co.	Sandoval Co. Juvenile Court	4%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OH	Belmont Co.	Belmont County Juvenile Court	3%	14%	3%	14%	2%	22%	2%	22%		17%		14%
OH	Clermont Co.	Clermont Co. Court of Common Pleas	10%		10%		8%		8%		0		0	
OH	Cuyahoga Co.	Cuyahoga Co. Juvenile Court	0		0		1%		0		0	7%	0	7%
OH	Delaware Co.	Delaware Co. Family Court	0	0	0	0	7%	0	7%	0	0	0	0	0
OH	Montgomery Co.	Montgomery County Juvenile Court	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	0	0	0	0
OH	Richland Co.	Richland Co. Juvenile Court	12%	0	12%	0	8%	0	8%	0	2%	0	2%	0
OK	Beckham Co.	Beckham County Juvenile Court		0		0		9%		9%				
OK	Garfield Co.	Garfield County Juvenile Court	5%		5%		0				9%		5%	
OR	Multnomah Co.	Multnomah Co. Circuit Court	10%		10%		6%		0		14%		0	
SC	Charleston Co.	Charleston Co. Juvenile Court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

State	County	Name of Court	Other Nonviolent Offenses				Traffic Offenses				Violent Offenses			
			Arrests		Convictions		Arrests		Convictions		Arrests		Convictions	
			Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad	Part	Grad
UT	Salt Lake Co.	3rd District Juvenile Court	0	0	0	0	1%	0	1%	0	0	0	0	0
VA	City of Fredericksburg	Rappahannock Regional Drug Treatment Court	2%		0		4%		1%		1%		0	
VA	Richmond (City)	Richmond Juvenile Court	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7%	0	7%	0
WA	King Co.	King County Juvenile Court	9%	0	0	0	6%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WA	Kitsap Co.	Kitsap County Juvenile Court											2%	

For further information, contact:

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